Notes

Introduction


Chapter 1

“A Thing Is Right…”

1 Some scientists, among them Dr. Burton Barnes of the University of Michigan, even question the use of the term biological diversity, preferring to use “ecosystem diversity” as a more accurate definition of the sphere of activity under consideration. For the purposes of consistency, this paper will view the terms ecosystem diversity and biological diversity or biodiversity as interchangeable.


3 Comments at Forest Service Eastern Region University, Workshop on Ecosystem Management, February 1994, Milwaukee, WI.


Chapter 2

Biodiversity Policy Overview


2 Ibid., pp. 13-6.

3 Michael J. Gippert and Vincent L. DeWitte, “Forest Plan Implementation: Gateway to Compliance with NFMA, NEPA, and other

4 Dozens of communities, including in the upper Great Lakes states, have considered or passed ordinances modeled on one developed in Catron County, NM. The ordinance attempts to prohibit federal officials from enforcing federal laws on federally owned lands. A decision by a Federal Court on such an ordinance in Boundary County, ID, struck down this type of ordinance as illegal.

5 Wilson, p. 312.


Chapter 3

An Example of a Place


2 Ibid., pp. 4-5.


5 Ibid., p. 4-6.

6 Ibid., p. 4-5.

Chapter 4

Public Lands Management Policies

1 The Lake States Forests … Who Owns Them? The Lake States Forestry Alliance, no date.


5 Gippert and DeWitte, p. 2.


7 Ibid., p. 181.

8 Don Meyer, comments at the Forest Service Eastern Regional University, Milwaukee, WI, February 1994.
9. Personal conversation October 15, 1994, with Carl Zichella, Midwest Regional Field Director, Sierra Club.


12. Minnesota Compiled Laws, 89.021(1).

13. Ibid.

14. Ibid., 89.002 (1).

15. Ibid., 89.01 (9).

16. Ibid., 89.001(10).

17. Wisconsin Statutes, 28.04.

18. Ibid.

19. Ibid., 28.11.


Chapter 5

**Michigan State Forest Policies and Biological Diversity**


6. Forest Areas are administrative subunits of Michigan State Forests, with three per State Forest.

7. DNR Report, p. 3.

8. DNR Report, p. 16.


13. Ibid.


15. DNR Report, p. 18.
Chapter 6

Private and Public Land Regulations


