

APPENDIX 1

Vowel classes and allophones

Short vowels		Front vowels		Back vowels		Other vowels	
Example	Vowel	Example	Vowel	Example	Vowel	Example	Vowel
<i>pit</i>	/i/	<i>see</i>	/iyF/	<i>do</i>	/Tuw/	<i>side</i>	/ayV/
<i>pet</i>	/e/	<i>seat</i>	/iyC/	<i>booth</i>	/Kuw/	<i>sight</i>	/ay0/
<i>pat</i>	/ae/	<i>say</i>	/eyF/	<i>go</i>	/owF/	<i>down</i>	/aw/
<i>pot</i>	/o/	<i>safe</i>	/eyC/	<i>goat</i>	/owC/	<i>boy</i>	/oy/
<i>putt</i>	/ʌ/	<i>bath</i>	/aeh/	<i>caught</i>	/oh/	<i>father</i>	/ah/
<i>put</i>	/ʊ/						

Pre-/r/ allophones	
Example	Vowel
<i>here</i>	/iyɹ/
<i>there</i>	/eyɹ/
<i>far</i>	/ahr/
<i>for, four</i>	/ohɹ/
<i>fur</i>	/ɜɹ/

Adapted from the Plotnik program (<http://www.ling.upenn.edu/~wlabov/Plotnik.html>) and Conn (2005:52).

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